

## Business Model Canvas

### 1. Key partners

- Local farmers and Agro – cooperative to supply cassava starch and hibiscus (zobo)
- Chemical suppliers for copper, aluminum salt, and processing agent
- Renewable energy companies 'n distribution for off- grid solar systems
- University and R&D centers 'n on going material optimization.
- Government and NGOs, funding, policy support, rural electrification programs

### 2. Key Activity

- Extraction and purification of starch and phenols
- Fabrication of hybrid electrodes ( $Cu_2O$ ,  $Al(OH)_3$ ) + starch / phenol coating ).
- Battery assembling and testing
- Scaling production with roll – roll coating / electroplating.
- Market deployment (solar home systems, back up devices)

### 3. Key Resources

- Copper substrate and aluminum salts
- Renewable agricultural feedstock's (cassava starch, hibiscus).
- Manufacture facility with low energy processing equipment
- Skilled engineering, chemist, and local work force.
- Intellectual property (patents on hybrid anisotropic electrodes).

### 4. Value Proposition

- Affordable energy storage 'n 30 – 40 % cheaper than lithium- ion batteries
- Sustainable and green 'n uses renewable agricultural materials, avoid toxic heavy metals.
- Local empowerment 'n create jobs and income for farmers and small scale processors
- Durability 'n longer cycle life than lead – acid batteries
- Niche strength 'n especially suited for off grid rural energy systems

### 5. Customer Relationship

- Direct partnership with solar distribution and NGOs
- Community – based sales channels in rural regions
- After sales service centers for maintenance and recycling
- Branding as a green, affordable, locally made alternative.

### 6. Channels

- Renewable energy distribution (solar kit supplier)
- Government rural electrification programs
- Microfinance and cooperative scheme (pay as you go solar kit)
- Online / retail stores for small backup systems and consumer's electronics

## **7. Customer Segment**

- Rural house hold 'n off grid energy storage
- Small business 'n shops, clinics, schools needing backup power
- Renewable energy providers 'n hybrid solar – storage kits
- Eco – customers 'n demand for green technologies.
- Industrial / agro facilities 'n low cost backup power systems

## **8. Cost Structure**

- Raw materials (copper, aluminum salts, starch, hibiscus)
- Processing (boiling, electrolysis, coating, assembly)
- Equipment investment (roll to – roll coating, electrochemical testing)
- Labor (farmer, factory workers, engineers)
- Distribution and logistics

## **9. Revenue Stream**

- Direct sales of batteries (small portable 'n medium solar storage 'n industrial unit)
- Partnerships with solar companies for bundled sales.
- Service contracts (battery maintenance replacement programs)
- Technology licensing to battery manufacturers
- Carbon credits / green finance for sustainable material use.